## U.S. Department of the Interior Invasive Species Update

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COLUMBIA RIVER BASIN 100<sup>TH</sup> MERIDIAN MEETING JUNE 6, 2023



### Topics



- DOI Invasive Species Investments
- "3 in 3 for the WIN"
- Species Highlights:
  - Zebra/Quagga Mussels, European Green Crab
- Bipartisan Infrastructure Law

### DOI Invasive Species Investments



DOI is investing an estimated \$170M in FY2023, up from \$156M in FY2022.\*

(+BIA, FWS, NPS, USGS)

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# "3 in 3 for the WIN": Advancing 3 invasive species initiatives in 3 years







(I) Islands & Invasive Species



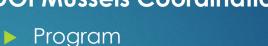
(N) National Early Detection & Rapid Response Framework

### Species Highlights





#### DOI Mussels Coordination



- Funding, including Interagency Agreement
- QZAP 2.0 Implementation
  - ▶ DOI FY 2022 Implementation Highlights
- Moss Ball Response (DOI Lead is USFWS)

#### Mussels Rapid Response MOU

- 2023 Points of Contact & Resource List
- Response Plan Template w/ANSTF EDRR Committee
- Exploring feasibility of equipment caches

### European Green Crab

▶ BIA, USGS, USFWS cooperative response measures





## Bipartisan Infrastructure Law (BIL)

(PL-117-58), Title VIII, Section 40804 "Ecosystem Restoration"

- Provides \$905 million to DOI to invest in Ecosystem Restoration Activities over five years (FY 2022-2026).
- 10 Activities listed under Ecosystem Restoration section; 7 of the 10 activities are funded through DOI.

Activity	Total amount over 5 years (FY22-FY26)
Activity 1: Contracts to Restore Ecological Health on Federal Lands, with Associated Working Capital Fund	\$50,000,000
Activity 1b: Working Capital Fund (for Activity 1a Contracts)	\$100,000,000
Activity 2: Good Neighbor Agreements with States and Tribes	\$40,000,000
Activity 3: Coordination with USDA on Wood Products Infrastructure	-
Activity 4: Grants to States and Tribes for Voluntary Restoration	\$400,000,000
Activity 5: Grants to States and Tribes for temporary water crossings	-
Activity 6: Invasive Species	\$100,000,000
Activity 7: Resilient Recreation Sites on Federal Lands	\$45,000,000
Activity 8: Revegetation and Hazard Mitigation on Mined Lands	\$100,000,000
Activity 9: National Revegetation Effort including National Seed Strategy	\$70,000,000
Activity 10: Coordination with USDA for Landscape Scale, Aquatic-focused Restoration	-

"....invasive species detection, prevention, and eradication, including conducting research and providing resources to facilitate detection of invasive species at points of entry and awarding grants for eradication of invasive species on non-Federal land and on Federal land."

### DOI Restoration and Resilience Framework: Goals and Keystone Initiatives (KIs)



#### **Goal 1: Resilient Islands**

KI: Hawaiian Forest Bird Conservation

#### **Goal 2: Resilient Coasts**

KI: Rehabilitate and realign coastal salt marsh

### **Goal 3: Fire-Resilient Ecosystems**

KI: Defend and grow the core in sagebrush system

### **Goal 4: Drought-Resilient Basins**

KI: Build and expand drought resilience in the Klamath Basin

### **Goal 5: Resilient Freshwater Systems**

KI: Gravel to Gravel: Restore salmon habitat in the Yukon

### **Goal 6: Conserve and Restore Cultural Heritage**

KI: Restore and protect bison, birds, and bees (and other pollinators) in grasslands

### **Goal 7: Healthy Ecosystems for Healthy Communities**

KI: Improve human and environmental health in Appalachia

### **Crosscutting National-level KIs**

KI: National Early Detection and Rapid Response Framework

**KI: National Seed Strategy** 



## Fiscal Year 2022 and 2023 BIL -Activity 6 Investments

General Categories of Investments	FY 2022	FY 2023
National EDRR Framework	\$4,000,000	\$6,500,000
Tribe and Territory Place-Based Priorities	\$2,525,185	\$2,401,232
Bureau Place-Based Priorities	\$2,000,000	\$2,222,605
Hawaiian Forest Bird Conservation	\$7,592,000	\$900,000
Prevention Grant	\$1,852,550	-
Total*	\$17,969,735	\$12,023,337

## Fiscal Year 2022 BIL – Activity 6 Prevention



Projects that advance strategic, ecologically-based, landscape-level prevention measures

- ► An Action Plan to Mitigate the Risks of Aquatic Invasive Species Trade and Transport through Commerce (Conservation Collaborations LLC)
- Preventing the Introduction and Spread of Invasive Species through NAISMA's Strategic International Prevention Programs (North American Invasive Species Management Association)
- Rapid Deployment of Watercraft Cleaning Stations (Wildlife Forever)
- Strengthening the California Islands Biosecurity program to leverage outcomes for biosecurity on US Department of the Interior Islands (The Nature Conservancy)

# Fiscal Year 2022/2023 BIL – Activity 6 National EDRR Framework



https://geonarrative.usgs.gov/nationaledrrframework/

Global Horizon Scans (Introduction into U.S.)  Global Horizon Scans (Introduction and Scans) Scan  Global Horizon Scans (Introduction and Secondary Spread)  Within U.S.)	
A1 A3 A2	
Watch	
(Identification Of Invasion Hotspots	
D E2	
Target Analysis Spectrum Surveillance	
Response E1 Targeted Species Surveillance Potaction	
Measure L Detection F	
Information/ Planning/	
Technology/ Training	
Risk/ Feasibility Screening Species	
Reporting  Adapted from Reaser et al 2020. The early detection of and rapid response (EDR) to invasives. Graphic by Don MacLean, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	

FY22+ EDRR Framework Projects	FY23+ EDRR Framework Projects	
	Planned (*) or Proposed	
Horizon Scans & Hot Spot Analysis (A, B, C)	Targeted Early Detection Surveillance (D, E, F) Invasion Hotspots	
Molecular detection @ points of entry (E, F, G)	Asset Based Protection	
Resource Manager's eDNA Toolbox (D-G, K)	EDRR Molecular Lab Network (G)  *Genetic Marker Development	
Genetic Material Repository & Network (E, F, G)	Processing Molecular Samples	
READI-Net: eDNA surveillance network (D-K)	Rapid Response (J, L)  *Rapid Response Fund (Aquatic Invasive Species)	
INHABIT (terrestrial plant) advancements (K)	DOI Interjurisdictional Rapid Response Team	
NEDRRIS: National EDRR Information System (K)		

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### Next Steps



- "3 in 3 for the WIN" Implementation
- Species Specific Engagement
- Bipartisan Infrastructure Law FY 2024-2026 planning and coordination



Thank you.
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