

### **Appendix 3: Compendium of Laws, Regulations, and Policies Relevant to Minimizing the Introduction of Invasive Species by Service Activities**

Although there are many laws, regulations, treaties, and policies in the United States that indirectly address invasive species management ([the National Invasive Species Information Center website](#) provides an extensive compilation), the following summary includes many at the Federal and State level that more directly address Service responsibilities to prevent the introduction of invasive species. This list may not be comprehensive and Federal and State laws can change at any time, so this document should serve as a starting point, but it is the responsibility of employees conducting the field work to ensure that all relevant laws, regulations, and policies are followed.

#### **Federal**

[Alien Species Prevention and Enforcement Act of 1992](#), 39 U.S.C. 30 et seq..

[Asian Carp Prevention and Control Act](#), 18 U.S.C. 42 et seq..

[Bald and Golden Eagle Protection Act](#), 16 U.S.C. 668-688d

[Brown Tree Snake Control and Eradication Act](#) of 2004, 7 U.S.C. 8501 et seq..

[Clean Water Act](#); 33 U.S.C. § 1251 et seq..

[Endangered Species Act of 1973](#), 16 U.S.C. 1531 et seq..

[Executive Order 13112, Invasive Species](#), issued February 3, 1999

[Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act \(FIFRA\)](#), 7 U.S.C. 136 et seq..

[Federal Land Policy and Management Act of 1976](#), 43 U.S.C 1701 et seq..

[Hawaiian Tropical Forest Recovery Act](#), 16 U.S.C. §4503, Public Law 102-574

[Lacey Act](#) 18 U.S.C. 42 and 16 U.S.C. § 3371-3378

[Migratory Bird Treaty Act](#), 16 U.S.C. 703 et seq..

[National Environmental Policy Act of 1969](#), 42 U.S.C. 4321-4370f.

[National Invasive Species Act](#) of 1996, 16 U.S.C. 4701 et seq..

[National Invasive Species Management Plan \(NISMP\)](#)

[National Wildlife Refuge System Administration Act of 1966](#), 16 U.S.C. 668dd-668ee

[Nonindigenous Aquatic Nuisance Prevention and Control Act \(NANPCA\) of 1990 \(P.L. 101-646, 104 Stat. 4761\) as reauthorized and amended by the National Invasive Species Act \(NISA\) of 1996 \(P.L. 104-332\).](#)

[Noxious Weed Control and Eradication Act of 2004](#), 7 U.S.C. 7781-7786, Subtitle E.

[Plant Protection Act of 2000](#), 7 U.S.C. 7701 et seq. (supersedes the

[Federal Noxious Weed Act of 1974](#), except Sections 1 and 15)

[Public Rangelands Improvement Act of 1978, 43 U.S.C 1901 et seq..](#)

[Secretarial Order 3336 Rangeland Fire Prevention, Management and Restoration](#)

[Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act of 1997, 30 U.S.C. 1201, 1236, 1272, 1305, Section 515](#)

[USFWS Fisheries Policy on Managing Invasive Species Pathways: 750 FWS 1](#)

[USFWS Integrated Pest Management Policy 569 FW 1](#)

[USFWS Refuge Policy on Biological Integrity, Diversity, and Environmental Health: 601 FWS 3](#)

[Water Resources Reform and Redevelopment Act 2014, 33 U.S.C 2348 et seq..](#)

[Wild Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. 4901-4916](#)

## **State/Territorial**

### **General Resources:**

- [National Invasive Species Information Center](#)
- [National Plant Board: State Plant Quarantine Summaries](#)

### Hawaii

- Information Resources:
  - [Hawaii Invasive Species Council \(contains links to island specific partnerships\)](#)
  - [U.S. Geological Survey, Hawaiian Ecosystems at Risk \(HEAR\): Hawaii noxious weeds info](#)
- Hawaii State Laws:
  - [Agriculture and Animals, Title 11 Chapter 152: Noxious Weed Control](#)
  - [Agriculture and Animals, Title 11 Chapter 152.3: Noxious Weed Control Prohibited Acts](#)
  - [Agriculture and Animals, Title 11 Chapter 152.6: Noxious Weed Control and Eradication](#)
  - [Conservation and Resources, Title 12 Chapter 187A: Aquatic Resources](#)
  - [Conservation and Resources, Title 12 Chapter 187A-6.5: Aquatic Resources - Release and Confiscation of harmful aquatic life](#)
  - [Conservation and Resources, Title 12 Chapter 187A-32: Aquatic Resources - Alien aquatic organisms](#)
  - [Conservation and Resources, Title 12 Chapter 194: Invasive Species Council](#)

- o [Conservation and Resources, Title 12 Chapter 197-3: General Provisions Relating to Aquatic Resources and Wildlife - Introduction of aquatic life and wildlife](#)
- o [Property, Title 28 Chapter 520: Landowner's liability for access to control invasive species](#)
- Hawaii State Regulations:
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Division of Plant Industry, Title 6 Subtitle 6 Chapter 67: Seed Rules](#)
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Division of Plant Industry, Title 6 Subtitle 6 Chapter 68: Noxious Weed Rules](#)
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Division of Plant Industry, Title 6 Subtitle 6 Chapter 69A: Pests for Control or Eradication](#)
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Division of Plant Industry, Title 6 Subtitle 6 Chapter 70: Plant and Non-Domestic Animal Quarantine Plant Import Rules](#)
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Division of Plant Industry, Title 6 Subtitle 6 Chapter 71: Plant and Non-Domestic Animal Quarantine Non-Domestic Animal Import Rules](#)
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Division of Plant Industry, Title 6 Subtitle 6 Chapter 71A: Plant and Non-Domestic Animal Quarantine Microorganism Import Rules](#)
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Division of Plant Industry, Title 6 Subtitle 6 Chapter 72: Plant and Non-Domestic Animal Quarantine Plant Intrastate Rules \(Amended\)](#)
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Division of Plant Industry, Title 6 Subtitle 6 Chapter 73: Plant and Non-Domestic Quarantine Plant Export Rules](#)
  - o [Department of Land and Natural Resources, Fisheries Resource Management, Title 13 Subtitle 4 Part IV: Non-Indigenous Aquatic Species](#)
  - o [Department of Land and Natural Resources, Protected Freshwater Fisheries Resources, Title 13 Subtitle 4 Part VI Chapter 99: Introduced Freshwater Fishes](#)

## Idaho

- Information Resources:
  - o [Idaho Invasive Species Council](#)
- Idaho State Laws:
  - o [Agriculture and Horticulture, Title 22 Chapter 4: Pure Seed Law](#)
  - o [Agriculture and Horticulture, Title 22 Chapter 19: The Idaho Invasive Species Act of 2008](#)
  - o [Agriculture and Horticulture, Title 22 Chapter 20: Plant Pest Act of 2002](#)
  - o [Agriculture and Horticulture, Title 22 Chapter 24: Noxious Weeds](#)

- o [Animals, Title 25 Chapter 39: Importation or Possession of Deleterious Exotic Animals](#)
- o [Forestry, Forest Products, and Stumpage Districts, Title 38 Chapter 6: Forest Insects, Pests, and Disease](#)
- Idaho State Regulations:
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Title 2 Chapter 04.27: Rules Governing Deleterious Exotic Animals](#)
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Title 2 Chapter 06.01: Rules Governing the Pure Seed Law](#)
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Title 2 Chapter 06.09: Rules Governing Invasive Species](#)
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Title 2 Chapter 06.10: Rules Governing the Potato Cyst Nematode \(Globodera padilla\)](#)
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Title 2 Chapter 06.11: European Corn Borer](#)
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Title 2 Chapter 06.22: Noxious Weeds Rules](#)
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Title 2 Chapter 06.24: Rules Governing the Japanese Beetle](#)
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Title 2 Chapter 06.29: Non-native Phytophagous Snails](#)
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Title 2 Chapter 06.31: Noxious Weed Free Forage and Straw Certification Rules](#)

## Oregon

- Information Resources:
  - o [Oregon Invasive Species Council](#)
- Oregon State Laws:
  - o [Public Health and Safety, Title 36 Chapter 452: Vector Control](#)
  - o [Forestry and Forest Products, Title 452 Chapter 527: Insect Diseases and Control; Forest Practices](#)
  - o [State Department of Agriculture, Title 46 Chapter 561.510: Quarantine Powers](#)
  - o [Agriculture, Title 46 Chapter 567.025: Experiment Stations, Gorse Control](#)
  - o [Agriculture, Title 46 Chapter 567.035: Experiment Stations, Eradication of algae, weeds, and grasses](#)
  - o [Agriculture, Title 46 Chapter 569: Weed Control](#)
  - o [Agriculture, Title 46 Chapter 570: Plant Pest and Disease Control; Invasive Species](#)
- Oregon State Regulations:

- o [Department of Environmental Quality, Chapter 340 Division 143: Ballast Water Management](#)
- o [Department of Agriculture, Chapter 603 Division 52: Pest and Disease Control](#)
- o [Department of Agriculture, Chapter 603 Division 56: Hay and Seed; Noxious Weed Seed Tolerances \(56-0205\)](#)
- o [Department of Forestry, Chapter 629 Division 51: Forest Insect and Disease Management; Introduced Pests \(51-0230\)](#)
- o [Department of Fish and Wildlife, Chapter 635 Division 56: Importation, Possession, Confinement, Transportation, and Sale of Nonnative Wildlife](#)

#### Pacific Islands

- International Agreements
  - o [United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea \(UNCLOS\)](#)
  - o [Convention for the Protection of the Natural Resources and Environment of the South Pacific Region](#)

#### Washington

- Information Resources:
  - o [Washington Invasive Species Council](#)
- Washington State Laws:
  - o [Agriculture and Marketing, Title 15 Chapter 08: Horticultural pests and diseases](#)
  - o [Agriculture and Marketing, Title 15 Chapter 09: Horticultural pest and disease board](#)
  - o [Weeds, Rodents, and Pests, Title 17 Chapter 10: Noxious weeds - Control boards](#)
  - o [Weeds, Rodents, and Pests, Title 17 Chapter 15: Integrated pest management](#)
  - o [Weeds, Rodents, and Pests, Title 17 Chapter 24: Insect pests and plant diseases](#)
  - o [Weeds, Rodents, and Pests, Title 17 Chapter 26: Control of spartina and purple loosestrife](#)
  - o [Weeds, Rodents, and Pests, Title 17 Chapter 34: Pest control compact](#)
  - o [Forests and Forest Products, Title 76 Chapter 06: Forest insect and disease control](#)
  - o [Fish and Wildlife, Title 77 Chapter 120: Ballast water management](#)
  - o [Fish and Wildlife, Title 77 Chapter 135: Invasive species](#)
  - o [Water Rights - Environment, Title 90 Chapter 48.445: Aquatic noxious weed control](#)
  - o [Water Rights - Environment, Title 90 Chapter 48.447: Aquatic plant management program](#)

- o [Water Rights - Environment, Title 90 Chapter 48.448: Eurasian water milfoil - Pesticide 2,4-D application](#)
- Washington State Regulations:
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Title 16 Chapter 470: Quarantine - Agricultural pests](#)
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Title 16 Chapter 472: Barberry and black stem rust](#)
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Title 16 Chapter 478: European corn borer](#)
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Title 16 Chapter 750: State Noxious Weed Control Board Agency](#)
  - o [Department of Agriculture, Title 16 Chapter 752: Noxious Weed Control](#)
  - o [Department of Fish and Wildlife \(Fisheries\) Title 220 Chapter 77: Aquaculture disease control](#)
  - o [Department of Fish and Wildlife \(Fisheries\) Title 220 Chapter 150: Ballast water management](#)
  - o [Department of Fish and Wildlife \(Wildlife\) Title 232 Chapter 12-016: Nonnative aquatic species](#)
  - o [Department of Fish and Wildlife \(Wildlife\) Title 232 Chapter 12-017: Deleterious exotic wildlife](#)
  - o [Department of Fish and Wildlife \(Wildlife\) Title 232 Chapter 12-017A: Aquatic nuisance species](#)
  - o [Board and Department of Natural Resources, Title 332 Chapter 32: Insect and Worm Control](#)